



**Bosna i Hercegovina**

**Projekat:  
Ekonomске Regije u BiH**

**Projekat je raden u periodu 2002-2004  
godine uz pomoć EU**

**Radionicom o regionalnom ekonomskom razvoju i ulozi ekonomske zajednice koja je održana 18.09.2003. godine u Sarajevu**, započinje realizacija projekta regionalizacije u Bosni i Hercegovini.

Tada je konstatovano:

“U Bosni i Hercegovini već postoji određeni broj regionalnih razvojnih inicijativa koje nastaju sirom zemlje. Europska Komisija trenutno podržava ove inicijative putem EU Projekta Regionalnog Ekonomskog Razvoja (EU RED)”.

Ovaj projekat ima dva glavna cilja:

- 1) Podrška ekonomskoj obnovi i kreiranju radnih mjesta u BiH korištenjem Fonda projekta u iznosu od 3,8 mil. €; i
- 2) Kreiranje okvira regionalnog ekonomskog razvoja u BiH koji je u skladu sa najboljim praksama Europske Unije.

Ekonomska zajednica uključuje niz eksperata, kreatore politike, administraciju kako lokalnu tako i entitetsku, lokalne razvojne agencije, poslovne ljude i konsultante, čime omogućuje **puno informisanje o EU modelu regionalnog razvoja, EU RED projekta i načinu pristupa fondu projekta.**

Ovo je originalna struktura projekta preuzeta od EU RED-a

EU RED Project:

Denis Harrington, Team Leader

### **The Project Partnership**

Project Partnership - 3 ED Partners with extensive practical and consulting experience in regional development:

- EURECNA, **ITALY**
- Shannon Development, **IRELAND**
- Regionomica, **GERMANY**

### **The Team**

#### **International Advisors**

Denis Harrington, Team Leader  
Tanja Zabukovec, Regional Advisor  
Kevin O'Connor, Regional Advisor  
Gerry Ennis, Fund Advisor

## **Local Advisors**

Sladlana Simic  
Senada Keserovic  
Miliha Kozaric-FannIng  
Mevlida Kunosić-Vlajić  
Stevo Pucar  
Suada Slijivo

## **Communications Advisor**

Local Regional Advisor Zenica  
Local Regional Advisor Sarajevo  
Local Regional Advisor Tuzla  
Local Regional Advisor Banja Luka  
Local Regional Advisor Mostar

## **Regional Development**

- RD - a key instrument for supporting and accelerating the process of social and economic reform and preparing the groundwork for ultimate EU accession
- Regions - the framework or the basic building blocks on which this process is developed
- RDAs - the key institutions by which the process is planned, organised and implemented

## **Project Objectives**

1. Help create economic regions and a regional development framework in line with EU Principles
2. To improve conditions for sustainable economic growth, job creation, human resources and infrastructure development

## **Project Components**

- Technical Assistance for Strategy and institutional building
- The provision of grants through the Project Fund

## **Technical Assistance**

### **Technical Assistance for Regional Strategies and Institutions**

#### **6 Key Elements**

- Legal and Institutional Framework
- Regional Strategic Planning Process
- RD Partnership Group Development
- Assist in set up of RDAs
- Training and Institutional Building for RDAs
- RD Menu of Planning Opportunities

#### **Institutional Framework**

- Twin Track Approach
- Top down - Advocacy for RD
- Bottom up - Regional led initiatives

#### **Assist in development of 5 rdas**

- Detailed RDA/LDA capacity analysis completed
- In general overall capacities are weak
- Aim to create five strong professional RDAs
- Establish territorial aspects of PDA operation quickly
- Provide initial support and facilitation in line with EU Criteria
- Clarify legal options
- Advise on role and function of RDA Board
- Complete kick off training

#### **RDA Training and RED Institutional Building**

- Ongoing direct coaching and mentoring by RD Advisers
- Critical to strengthening regional capacities
- RDA training needs completed
- Outline Training plan prepared
- Mindful of skills needed later for accession and structural funds
- Range of target groups

#### **The National Forum**

- Discuss regional issues
- Lobby for change
- Create common understanding of RD
- Collaborate with RDAs
- Support for RD Policy

## Strategy Building Phases

- Socio-Economic Audit
- SWOT Analysis
- Define objectives
- Catalogue potential
- Develop scenarios
- Assess and select strategic alternatives
- Formulate strategy

## Results

- Clear ED Regional Structure in place
- RDAs and RDA network operating effectively
- A National Forum
- Regional Economic Development Strategies
- A pipeline of RD type projects Increased awareness and acceptance for the need of regional development
- A strong regional lobby to advocate a pro-business environment

### Indicative summary of EC support for 2002-2004

	million Euro
▪ Public Finance	18
▪ EU Integration	7
▪ Trade and Foreign Investment	4
▪ RED	9
(EU RED 2002)	3,2)
(EU RED Fund 2002)	3,8)
(EU RED Fund 2004)	<u>2,0)</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38</b>

Prema podacim sadržanim u Glasniku EU RED-a izdatog u septembru 2004 (broj 5) **izrada regionalnih razvojnih strategija za pet ekonomskih regija u BiH je u završnoj fazi**. Partnerske grupe definisale su pravce razvoja te strateške prioritete i mjere za svaku od regija. Stručne grupe rade na izradi programskog djela strategija, koji ce sadrzavati opise najznacajnijih regionalnih projekata za prvu godinu implementacije, te plan implementacije sa projektima za naredne tri godine (do 2007.).

Finalne strategije ce biti publikovane sredinom novembra 2004. godine i **prezentirane široj poslovnoj javnosti i donatorskim organizacijama u BiH**.

Regionalne razvojne strategije će se razvijati u narednom periodu od 2004 do 2007. godine i dalje.

Federalni zavod za programiranje razvoja na osnovu regionalnih socio-ekonomskih analiza i strategija razvoja je razvio grafičku interpretaciju regionalnog položaja i dopunio iste nizom informacija koje nisu obuhvacene ekonomskom analizom. (Priolog 1: Karte Regionalizacije)

Pored, grafičke interpretacije, Federalni zavod za programiranje razvoja izradom dokumentacione osnove učestvovao je u realizaciji socio-ekonomske analize Regije Sjeveroistočna bosna. (Priolog 2: Projekat Sjeveroistočna Bosna)